

**Caughlin Ranch Elementary School Staff and Parent Surveys**  
**Washoe County School District Parent Involvement Council**  
**Evaluation Brief July 2008**



## Background

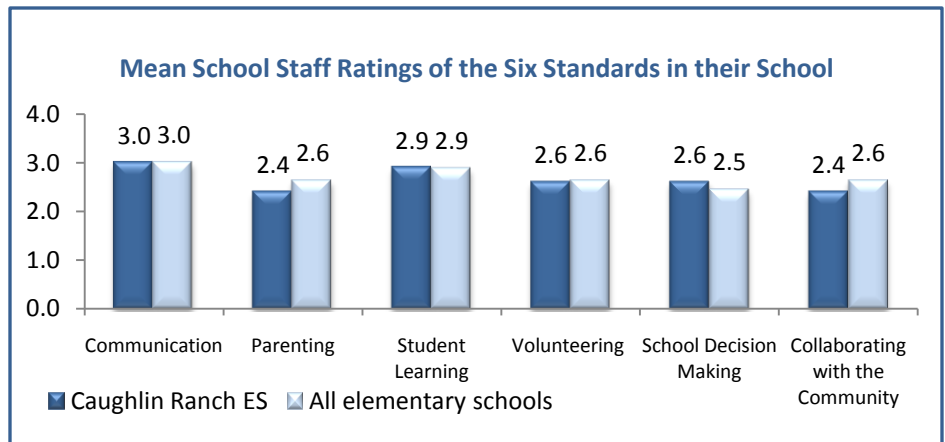
To learn more about how to strengthen partnerships between the district, individual schools, and parents, the Washoe County School District’s (WCSD) Parent Involvement Council (PIC) conducted a district-wide needs assessment. The PIC is comprised of parents, school district administrative, certified and classified employees, and business representatives. The needs assessment included three components: an online administrator survey, an online teacher and staff survey, and a parent survey administered through the mail. This evaluation brief will highlight the results from Caughlin Ranch Elementary School’s staff and parent surveys. Throughout the brief, percentages reported are based on the number of respondents who answered the item, which may be less than the total number of survey respondents.

## Staff Survey

- 15 respondents; 80% certified and 20% classified; 31% response rate.
- 43% felt their school was “excellent” at making parents feel welcome.
- 43% thought they would benefit from professional development specific to PI “a little.”
- 50% reported that in professional learning community meetings PI was talked about as a strategy for improving student academic achievement “frequently.”
- 62% believed others at their school thought PI was “important.”
- 54% would place a “moderate priority” on increasing PI in their school.
- 92% thought PI made a “major contribution” to a child’s academic success.

### Standards of Parent Involvement

School staff were asked to rate how well the school is doing with respect to the six well-established standards of parent involvement (PI). The items were combined to create a mean rating for each of the six standards. The response scale on these items were 1=poor, 2=fair, 3=good, and 4=excellent.



The bar graph to the right compares Caughlin Ranch’s staff ratings to those of all WCSD elementary staff who completed the survey. Caughlin Ranch’s mean ratings ranged from 2.4 to 3.0. The highest mean rating was in the area of communication, while the lowest were related to collaborating with the community and parenting.

### 6 Standards of Parent Involvement

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <b>Communication</b>                    | Communication between home and school is regular, two-way and meaningful.          |
| <b>Parenting</b>                        | Parenting skills are promoted and supported.                                       |
| <b>Student Learning at Home</b>         | Parents play an integral role in assisting student learning.                       |
| <b>Volunteering</b>                     | Parents are welcome in the schools and their support and assistance are sought.    |
| <b>School Decision Making</b>           | Parents are full partners in the decisions that affect children and families.      |
| <b>Collaborating with the Community</b> | Community resources are used to strengthen schools, families and student learning. |

### School's Barriers and Strengths Related to PI

- **Greatest Barrier to PI:** Parents' work schedules and other events prevent them from participating (23%)
- **Greatest Strength for PI:** Sufficient parent volunteers (39%)

### School's Actions to Encourage PI

- Provide translation and/or interpretation services (7%)
- Hold meetings and events at different times of day (40%)
- Provide child care (13%)

## Parent Survey

Every parent in the school district was mailed a parent involvement survey written by members of the PIC. As part of the survey development process, parents outside of the PIC were also consulted for feedback and suggestions. The survey was mailed to 472 Caughlin Ranch Elementary School parents, and 176 were returned, yielding a response rate of 37%. The top three ways that parents got most of their information about school were from their child's folder (59%), when their child told them (9%), and from phone calls from the school (7%).

### Parent Respondent Demographics

- 84% were mothers.
- 2% of the surveys were completed in Spanish.
- 10% were Hispanic/Latino; 73% white; 17% other.
- 76% had lived in Washoe County 6 years or more.
- 93% had Internet access at home.

### Caughlin Ranch ES Student Demographics

- 4% Hispanic/Latino
- 82% white
- 14% other ethnicity
- Transiency Rate: 12%
- Free/Reduced Lunch: 7%
- Limited English Proficiency: 4%

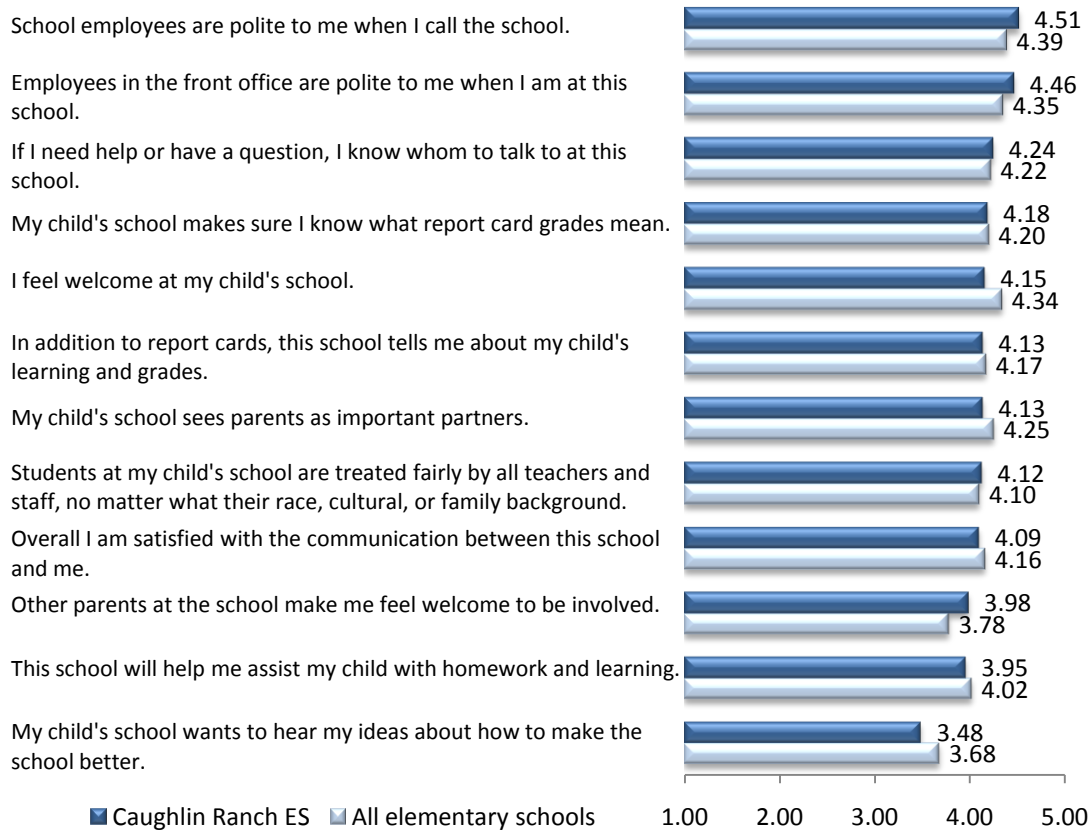
### Parent Contact and Involvement with School

|   | Caughlin Ranch ES | All WCSD ES |
|---|-------------------|-------------|
| Attended 3-5 school events a year                       | 47%               | 47%         |
| Contacted the school between 3-5 times in the past year | 37%               | 40%         |
| Had been asked to volunteer                             | 84%               | 69%         |
| Had volunteered for their child's school                | 80%               | 62%         |
| Had not volunteered but would like to                   | 50%               | 60%         |

### Opinions about Parent Involvement

Parent respondents indicated their level of agreement with 12 statements about parent involvement at their child's school (see bar graph on the page to the right). Responses could range from 1=strongly disagree to 5=strongly agree. The level of agreement was fairly high ranging between a mean of 3.5 to 4.5. The lowest level of agreement was on the item "my child's school wants to hear my ideas about how to make the school better." The highest level of agreement was for the item "school employees are polite when I call the school."

### Parents' mean level of agreement with statements about parent involvement



### Comparisons of white and non-white parents' responses

- White parents were more likely to have Internet access at home (98%) than non-white parents (79%).
- White parents had attended more school events during the year than non-white parents.
- White parents were more likely to have volunteered at their child's school (86%) than non-white parents (67%).
- White parents had lived in Washoe County longer than non-white parents.

## Conclusions and Recommendations

Communication seems to be the strongest area of parent involvement at Caughlin Ranch Elementary School. School staff respondents rated communication as a top area of parent involvement in their school. Parent results were similar with high levels of agreement on several communication-related items. Results from both the school staff and parent surveys suggest that collaboration with the community and parenting are areas in which Caughlin Ranch Elementary School could strengthen parent involvement. Parent survey results suggest that parent involvement related to school decision making could be strengthened.

As parent involvement is a viable and necessary strategy for student achievement, a general recommendation is to reallocate school site funding to support systemic implementation of parent involvement. Another recommendation is to provide all school staff with appropriate professional development on how to effectively engage parents in their children's education. Schools also should help parents understand academic standards, state and district assessments, how to monitor a child's progress and work with educators to improve the achievement of their children. A variety of strategies to improve parent involvement are highlighted below.

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## Strategies to Improve Parent Involvement

### General

- Reallocate school site funding to support systemic implementation of parent involvement. Example: Pay teachers overtime for working with parents at school wide meetings from the school general fund budget.
- Provide appropriate professional development to all school staff on how to effectively engage parents in their children's education. Example, customer service training for education support professionals; training for teachers in how to reach out to, communicate with, and work with parents as equal partners.

### Parenting

- Provide parent education and other courses or training for parents (i.e., GED, family literacy).
- Conduct home visits at transition points to preschool, elementary, middle, and high school.

### Collaborating with the Community

- Provide information for students and families on community health, cultural, recreational, social support, and other programs or services.
- Request participation of alumni in school programs for students.

### School Decision Making

- Create networks to link all families with parent representatives.

